



# Utility scale ESS cost breakdown in Yemen 2025

What are base year costs for utility-scale battery energy storage systems?

Base year costs for utility-scale battery energy storage systems (BESSs) are based on a bottom-up cost model using the data and methodology for utility-scale BESS in (Ramasamy et al., 2023). The bottom-up BESS model accounts for major components, including the LIB pack, the inverter, and the balance of system (BOS) needed for the installation.

How much does an ESS system cost?

Increased competition in the commercial ESS space Government incentives (e.g., tax credits in the U.S. and Europe) make systems more affordable. For example, in 2022, a 100 kWh system could cost \$45,000. By 2025, similar systems could sell for less than \$30,000, depending on configuration.

How will ESS pricing change over time?

Fixed operation and maintenance costs will remain stable at 2.5% of capital costs, while rapid declines in battery pack costs are anticipated to influence overall ESS pricing, similar to historical trends in photovoltaic systems, enhancing economic viability for consumers seeking freedom in energy independence.

How much does energy storage cost in 2024?

As we look ahead to 2024, energy storage system (ESS) costs are expected to undergo significant changes. Currently, the average cost remains above \$300/kWh for four-hour duration systems, primarily due to rising raw material prices since 2017.

How much does a battery cost in 2025?

In 2025, you're looking at an average cost of about \$152 per kilowatt-hour (kWh) for lithium-ion battery packs, which represents a 7% increase since 2021. Energy storage systems (ESS) for four-hour durations exceed \$300/kWh, marking the first price hike since 2017, largely driven by escalating raw material costs and supply chain disruptions.

Why are lithium-ion batteries so expensive in 2025?

In 2025, lithium-ion battery pack prices averaged \$152/kWh, reflecting ongoing challenges, including rising raw material costs and geopolitical tensions, particularly due to Russia's war in Ukraine. These factors have led to high prices for essential metals like lithium and nickel, impacting the production of energy storage technologies.

In this way, the cost projections capture the rapid projected decline in battery costs and account for component costs decreasing at different rates in the future. Figure 3 shows the resulting utility-scale BESS future cost projections for the ...



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